Mekong River Commission

Regional Flood Management and Mitigation Centre

Weekly Flood Situation Report for the Mekong River Basin

Prepared on: 02/07/2012, covering the week from the 25th June to the 01st July 2012

Weather Patterns, General Behaviour of the Mekong River and Flood Situation

General weather patterns

During the week of the 25th June to 01st July 2012, three weather bulletins were issued by the Department of Meteorology (DOM) of Cambodia. The weather charts of the 25th June and 29th June bulletins are presented in the figures below:

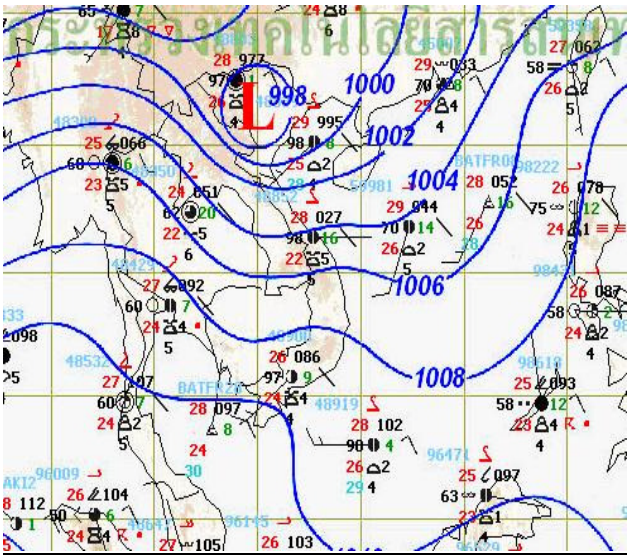


Figure 1: Weather map for 25th June 2012

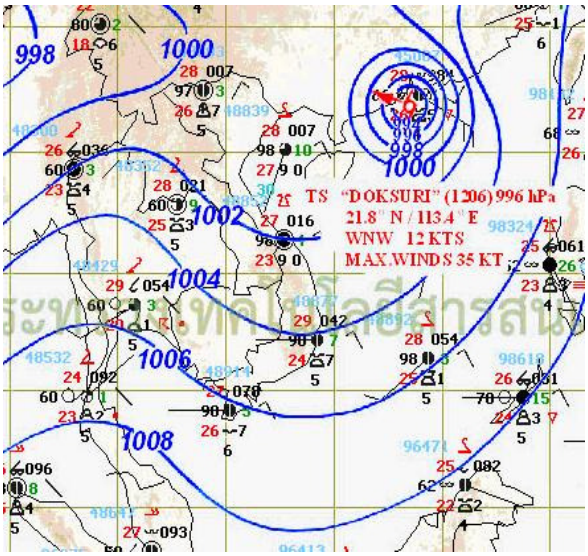


Figure 2: Weather map for 29th June 2012

South-West (SW) Monsoon

Moderate to strong SW monsoon prevailed over Amanda Sea and the Gulf of Thailand in last week (Figure 1and 2).

Inter Tropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ)

No Inter Tropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) was observed during the reporting period.

Tropical depressions (TD), tropical storms (TS) or typhoons (TY)

The Tropical Storm (TS) **DOKSURI** (1206), which was formed in the Philippine on 27 June, located in the South China Sea at latitude 22° N and longitude 112.8° E with maximum sustained wind about 65 kilometres per hour (Figure 2). The TS moved West North-west ward and landed over China territory on 30th June.

Other weather phenomena that affect the discharge

No other weather phenomena affecting the discharge were observed.

Over weather situation

Normal weather lasted the LMB in last week. As a result of strong SW monsoon appearances as well as storm DOKSURI influences, moderate to heavy rain occurred in the East and the Central of Thailand, the North and the Central of Lao PDR and Vietnam, in the East, Northeast and the Central of Cambodia. Figure 3 illustrates rainfall amount distribution over the LMB, covering 27 June – 2 July,

in which heavy rain concentrated in the upper part from Luang Prabang to Paksanse, in the middle part of LMB from Khong Chiam to Pakse.

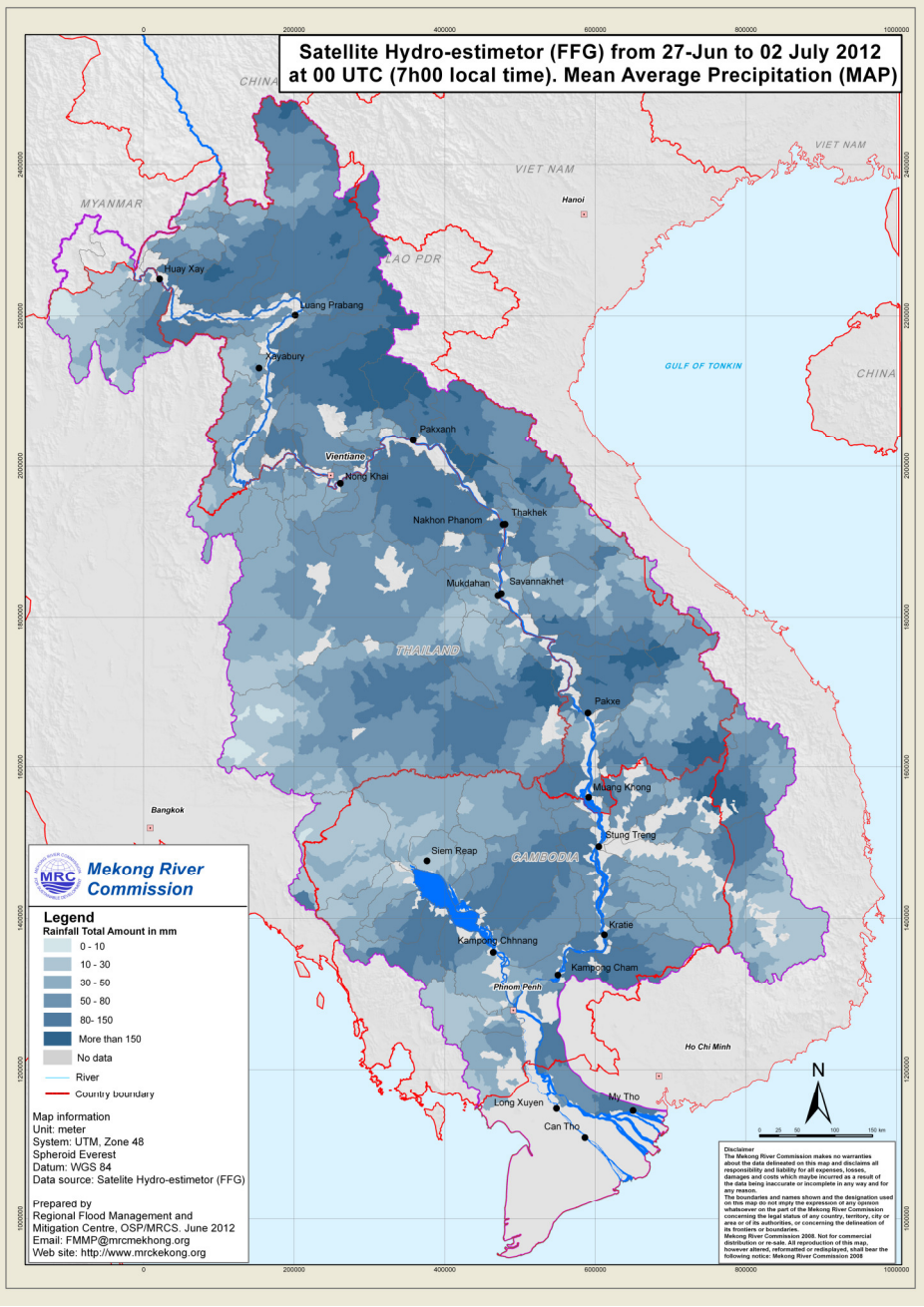


Figure 3: Rainfall distribution over the LMB, covering 27th June – 2nd July, 2012

General behaviour of the Mekong River

Water levels at most stations in the upper and lower reaches were more-or-less stable while water levels at middle reach station showed a falling trend during last week. Water levels at most stations in the upper and middle reaches recording levels that are below the long-term average, and water levels at lower reach's stations were below or somewhat around the long-term average during this time of the year.

Regarding to 2 stations in downstream at Tan Chau and Chau Doc, water levels at those 2 stations were below the long term average with a rising trend in the reporting period.

For stations from Chiang Saen to Vientiane/ Nong Khai

Water levels were more-or-less stable with slightly falling trend in last week. These stations were recording levels that are below the long-term average for this time of the year.

For stations from Paksane to Pakse

Water levels showed a falling trend during week. These stations were recording levels that are somewhat below the long-term average for this time of the year.

For stations from Stung Treng to Kampong Cham

Water levels at these stations were more-or-less stable during the week and somewhat around the long-term average for this time of the year.

For stations from Phnom Penh to Koh Khel/Neak Luong

Water levels were more or less stable with slightly falling trend toward the end of the week. Most stations were recording levels that are somewhat below the long-term average for this time of the year.

Tan Chau and Chau Doc

Water levels showed a rising in last week. Both stations were recording levels that are below the long-term average for this time of the year and significantly affected by tidal.

Note: for areas between forecast stations, please refer to the nearest forecast station.

Flood Situation

- Flood stage or alarm stage:

No alarm stage (where the forecast is expected to reach flood level within three days) was reported anywhere on the mainstream of the Mekong River during the past week. Water levels are still significantly below flood levels (as defined by the national agency) at all forecast stations.

- Damage or victims:

No damage or loss of life due to river flooding was recorded anywhere along the Mekong River during the past week.

For more details see the following annex:

- tables and graphs for water level and rainfall for the last week in Annex A
- a graph for accuracy in Annex B
- a table of forecast achievement in Annex B
- tables and graphs for performance in Annex B
- the water level graphs showing the observed water level for the season in Annex C

Annex A: Graphs and Tables

Table A1: observed water levels

unit in m

2012	Jinghong	Chiang Saen	Luang Prabang	Chiang Khan	Vientiane	Nongkhai	Paksane	Nakhon Phanom	Thakhek	Mukdahan	Savannakhet	Khong Chiam	Pakse	Stung Treng	Kratie	Kompong Cham	Phnom Penh (Bassac)	Phnom Penh Port	Koh Khel	Neak Luong	Prek Kdam	Tan Chau	Chau Doc
25/06	535.97	2.60	4.68	4.87	2.35	3.03	5.51	4.66	5.85	5.26	4.11	6.26	5.07	5.21	12.62	7.60	4.23	3.25	3.84	2.84	3.26	0.74	0.41
26/06	534.71	2.58	4.79	4.49	2.19	2.74	5.48	5.01	6.22	5.32	4.18	6.21	4.98	5.18	12.44	7.43	4.16	3.26	3.79	2.84	3.21	0.74	0.45
27/06	534.71	2.64	4.74	4.42	1.82	2.46	5.14	4.84	6.04	5.30	4.19	6.08	4.86	5.10	12.35	7.32	4.10	3.21	3.73	2.72	3.15	0.69	0.43
28/06	534.69	1.87	4.66	4.62	1.67	2.26	4.83	4.41	5.62	4.94	4.22	5.99	4.75	5.01	12.23	7.24	4.05	3.17	3.68	2.69	3.11	0.71	0.48
29/06	534.71	1.73	4.62	4.76	1.72	2.25	4.81	4.02	5.23	4.48	4.26	5.68	4.50	5.01	12.09	7.13	3.99	3.11	3.65	2.68	3.05	0.83	0.63
30/06	534.70	1.66	4.24	4.72	1.75	2.34	4.52	3.70	4.94	4.10		5.26	4.35	4.96	12.19	7.07	3.93	3.05	3.59	2.68	3.02	1.11	1.00
01/07	534.71	1.63	3.82	4.63	1.86	2.40	4.53	3.58	4.84	3.84		4.88	4.00	4.97	12.14	7.14	3.97	3.10	3.63	2.62	3.05	1.21	1.19
02/07	534.72	1.64	3.70	4.48	1.82	2.38	4.70	3.81	5.08	4.04	2.88	4.68	3.86	4.99	12.25	7.18	4.01	3.14	3.67	2.62	3.08	1.34	1.35
Flood level		11.80	18.00	17.40	12.50	12.20	14.50	12.70	14.00	12.60	13.00	16.20	12.00	12.00	23.00	16.20	12.00	11.00	7.90	8.00	10.00	4.20	3.50

Table A2: observed rainfall

Unit in mm

2012	Jinghong	Chiang Saen	Luang Prabang	Chiang Khan	Vientiane	Nongkhai	Paksane	Nakhon Phanom	Thakhek	Mukdahan	Savannakhet	Khong Chiam	Pakse	Stung Treng	Kratie	Kompong Cham	Phnom Penh (Bassac)	Phnom Penh Port	Koh Khel	Neak Luong	Prek Kdam	Tan Chau	Chau Doc
25/06	1.00	2.50	nr	0.20	nr	1.60	nr	0.10		nr		nr	16.00	nr	nr	nr	nr		nr	0.00	nr	8.00	-
26/06	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	24.7	12.7	11.9	0.9	nr	2.6	8.5	nr	0.8	nr	nr		nr	0.0	nr	nr	
27/06	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr		nr		nr		nr	2.0	5.5	nr	nr	11.6		nr	16.4	nr	nr	
28/06	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr		nr		nr		21.6	50.0	nr	24.0	10.6	nr		4.5	36.6	nr	nr	
29/06	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr		6.5		0.5		6.5	8.5	nr	nr	nr	nr		nr	nr	7.2	8.7	0.2
30/06	1.0	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	4.4	13.0	15.5	24.5	4.0	0.9		nr	2.4	nr	nr	
01/07	nr	nr	52.4	nr	nr	nr	32.5	67.4	nr	0.5		37.5	nr	30.0	24.5	55.2	1.8		0.0	18.2	8.2	1.3	2.0
02/07	nr	nr	36.40	2.00	16.00	13.00	27.90	43.30	46.20	27.40	26.30	56.70	23.50	20.00	32.40	16.50	nr		nr	nr	nr	nr	

Figure A1: Water level and rainfall for Jinghong, Chiang Saen, and Luang Prabang

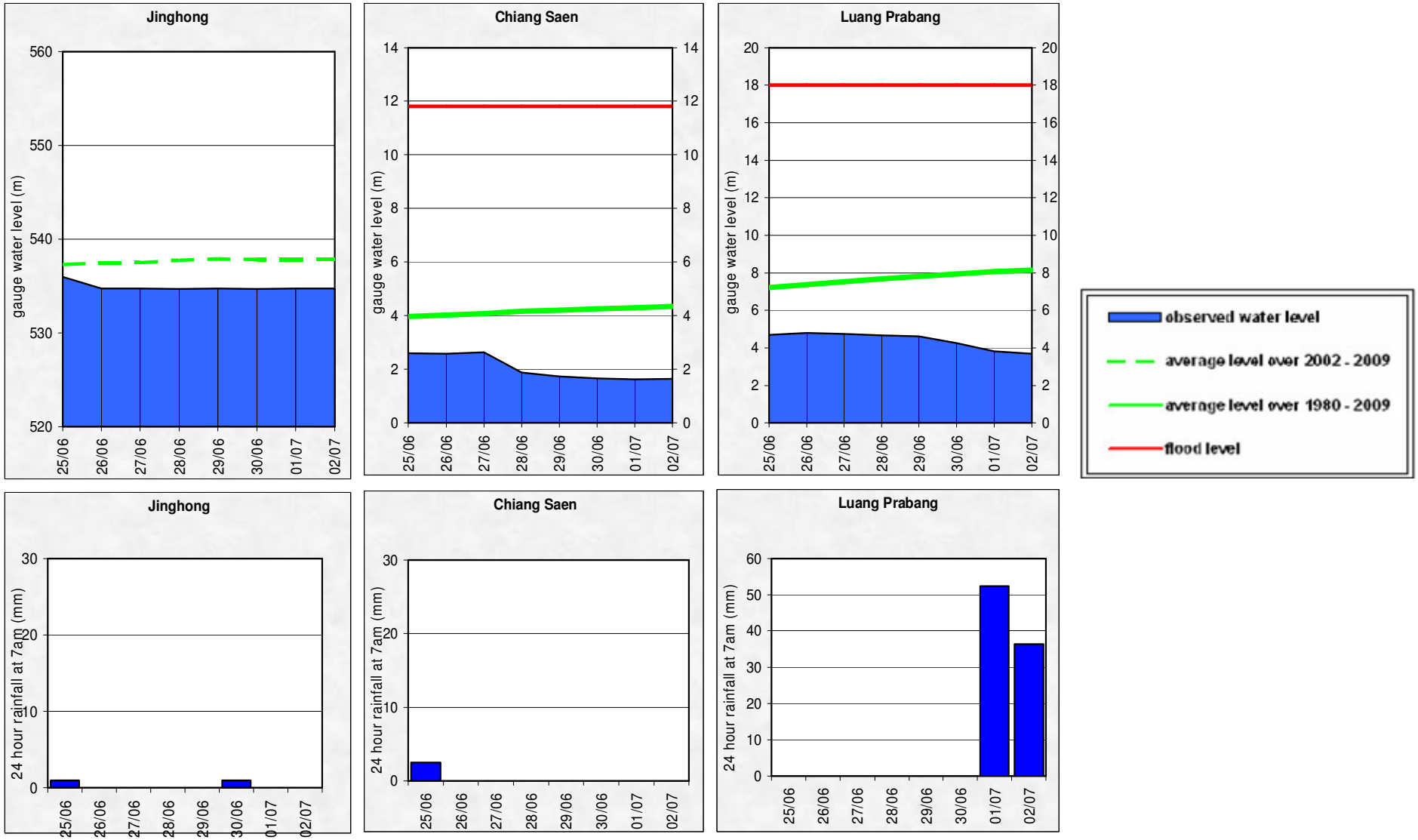


Figure A2: Water level and rainfall for Chiang Khan, Vientiane, Nongkhai, and Paksane

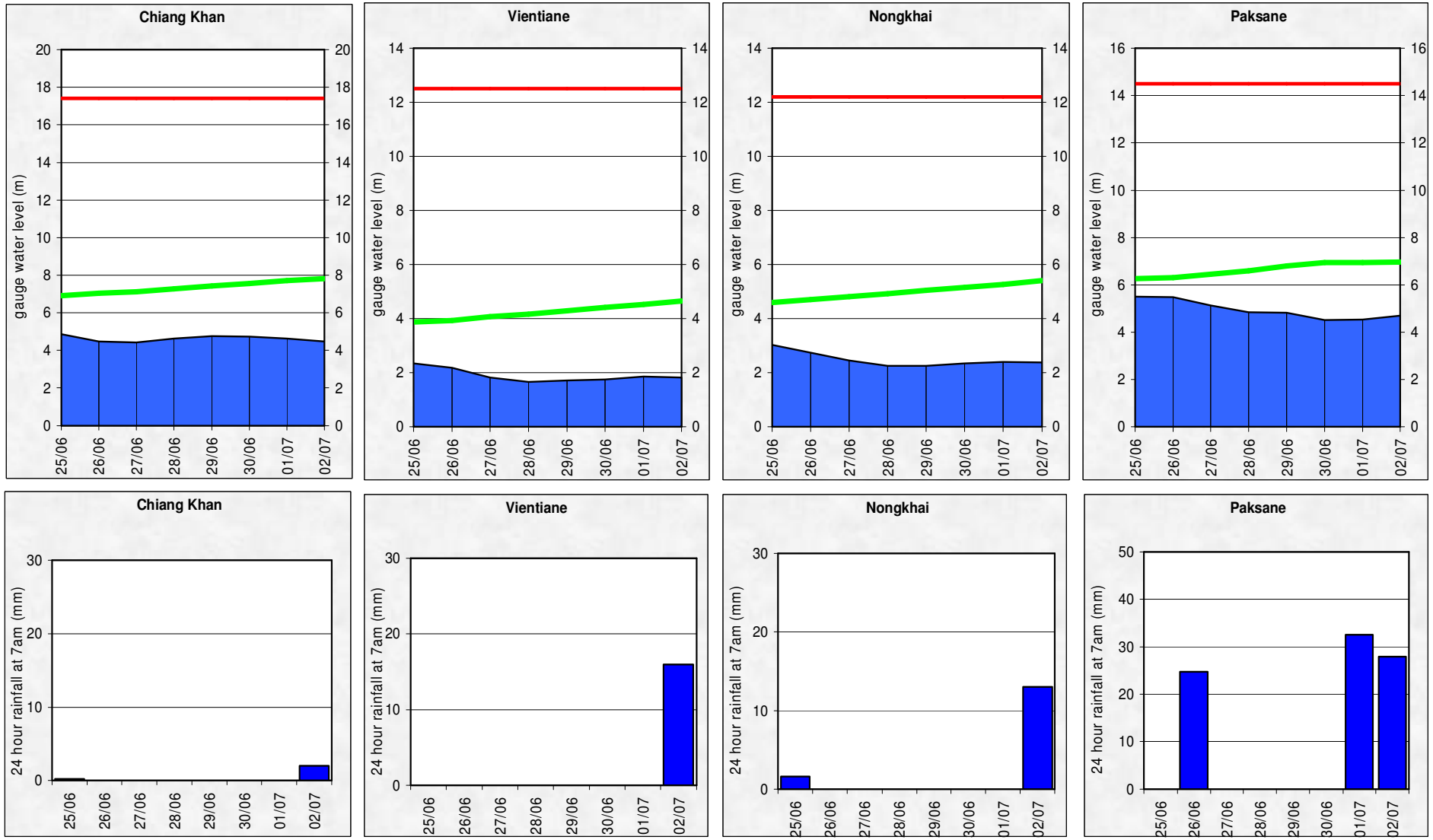


Figure A3: Water level and rainfall for Nakhon Phanom, Thakhek, Mukdahan and Savannakhet

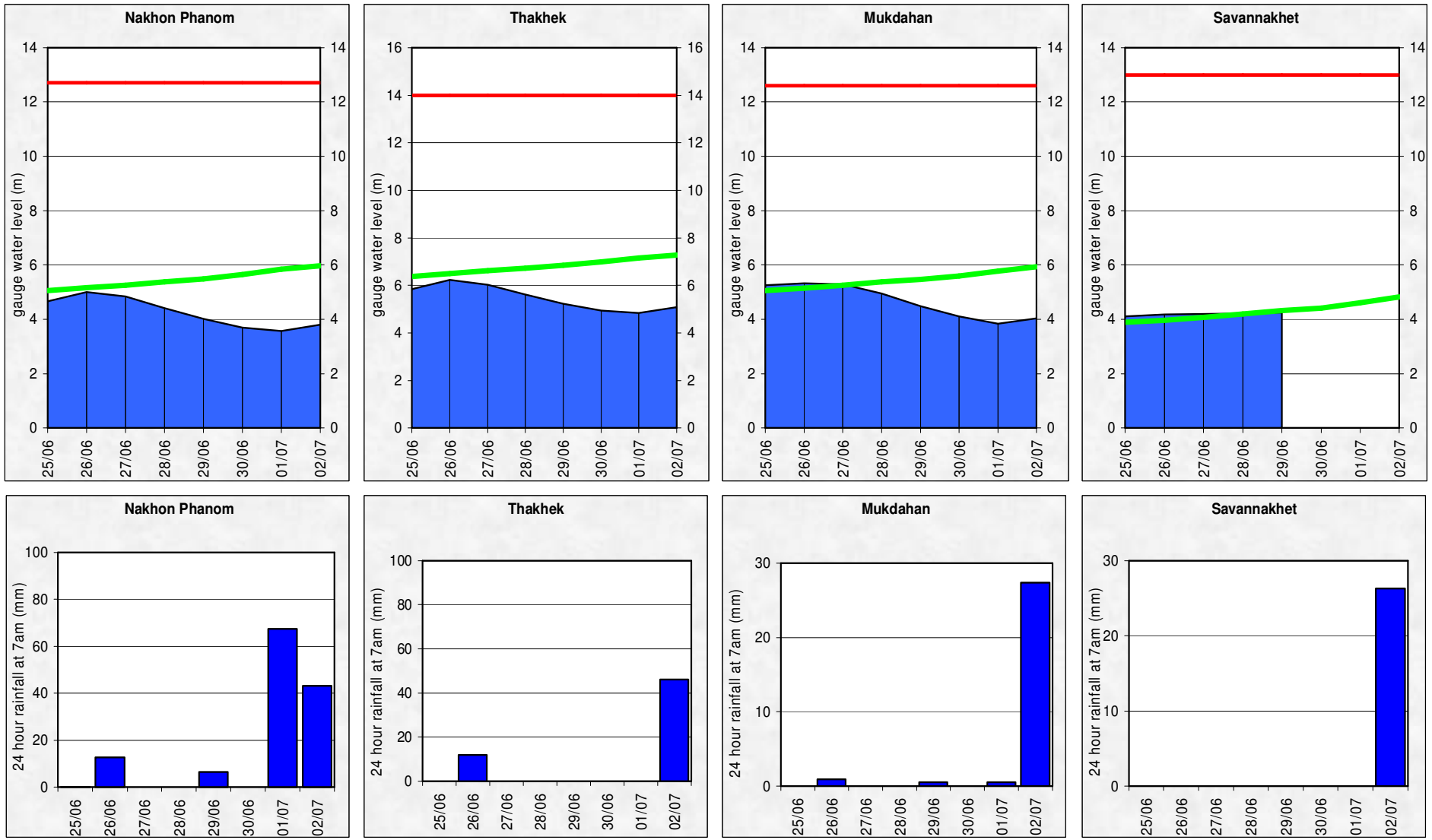


Figure A4: Water level and rainfall for Khong Chiam, Pakse, Stung Treng, and Kratie

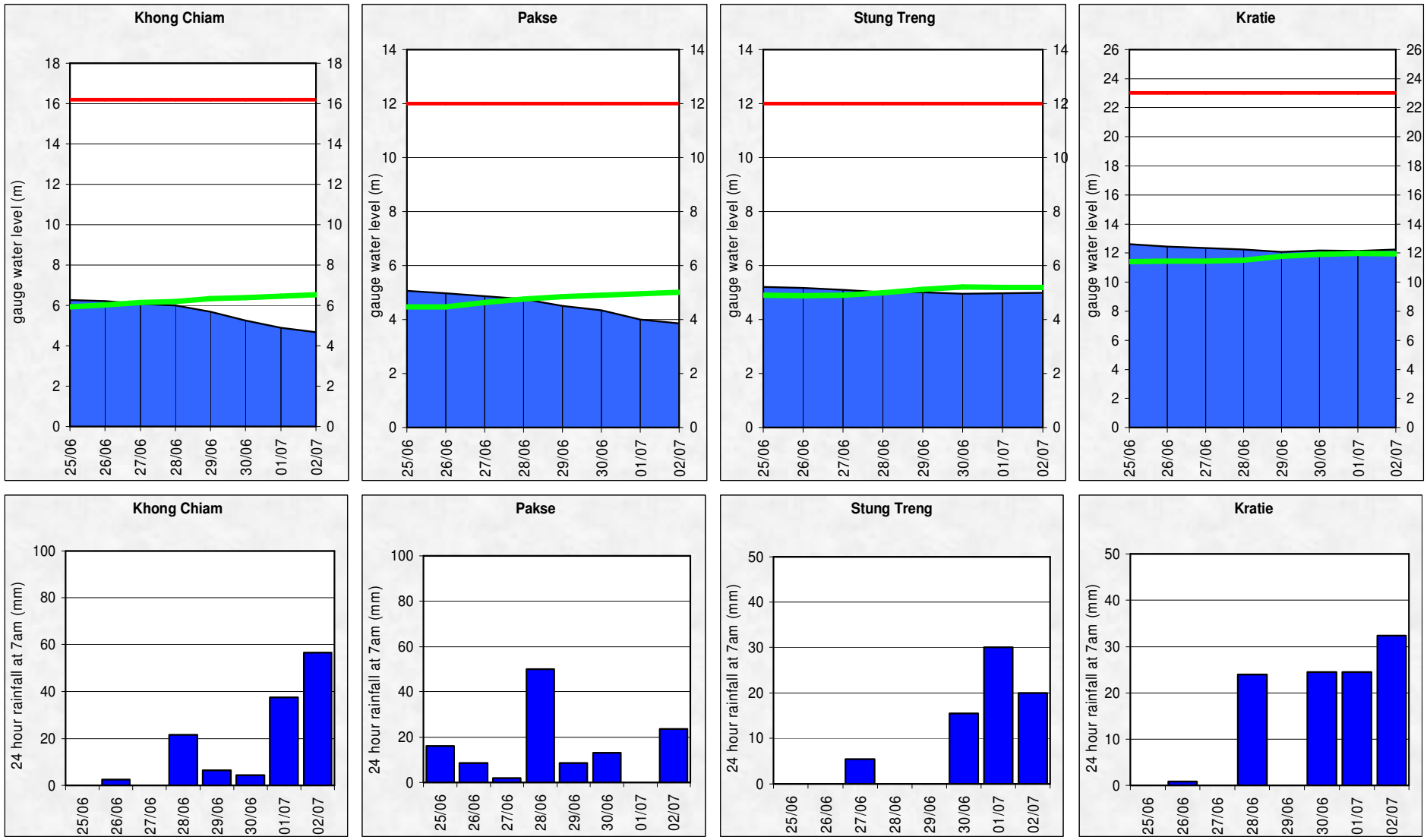


Figure A5: Water level and rainfall for Kampong Cham, Phnom Penh (Bassac and Port), and Koh Khel

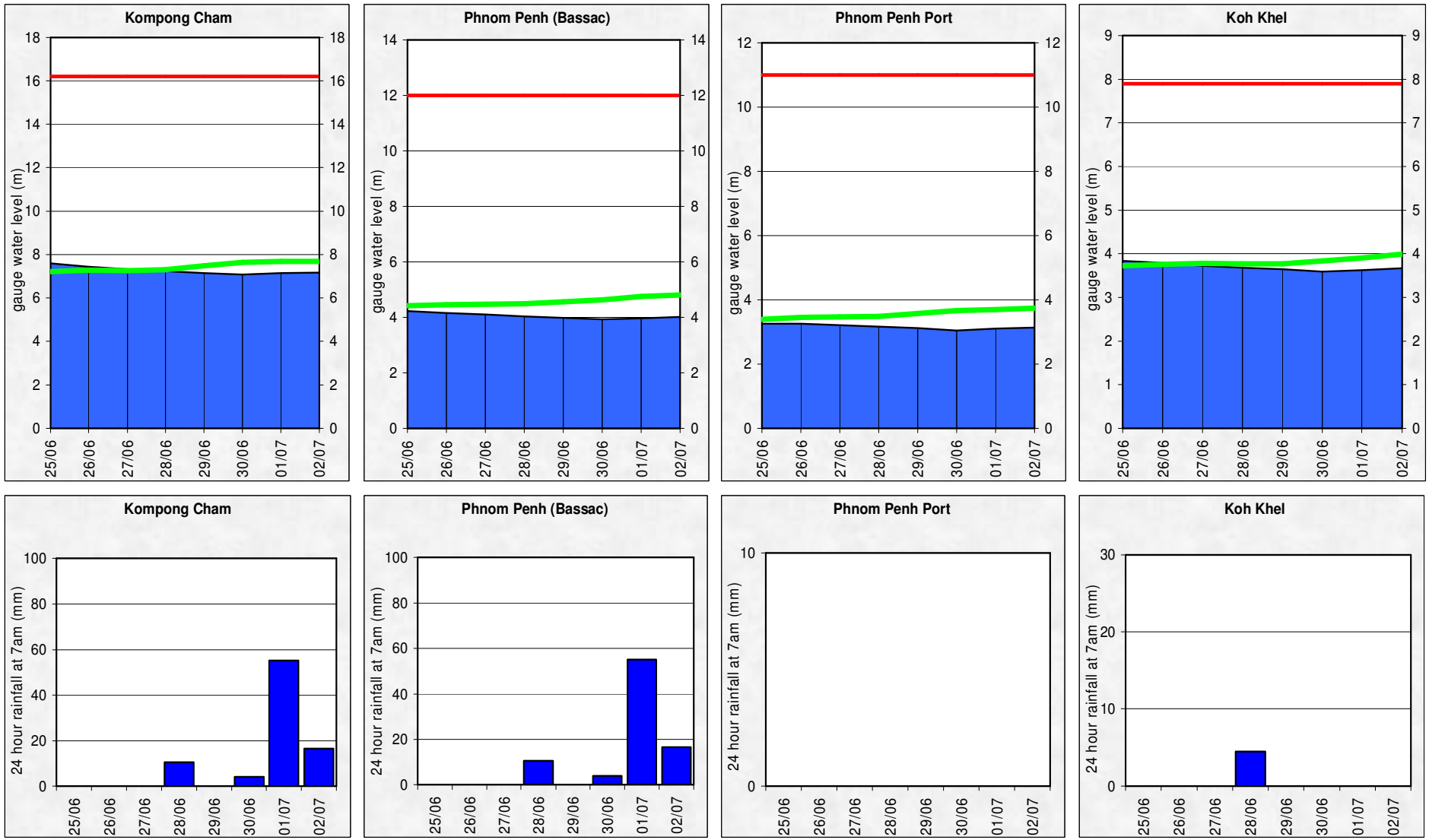
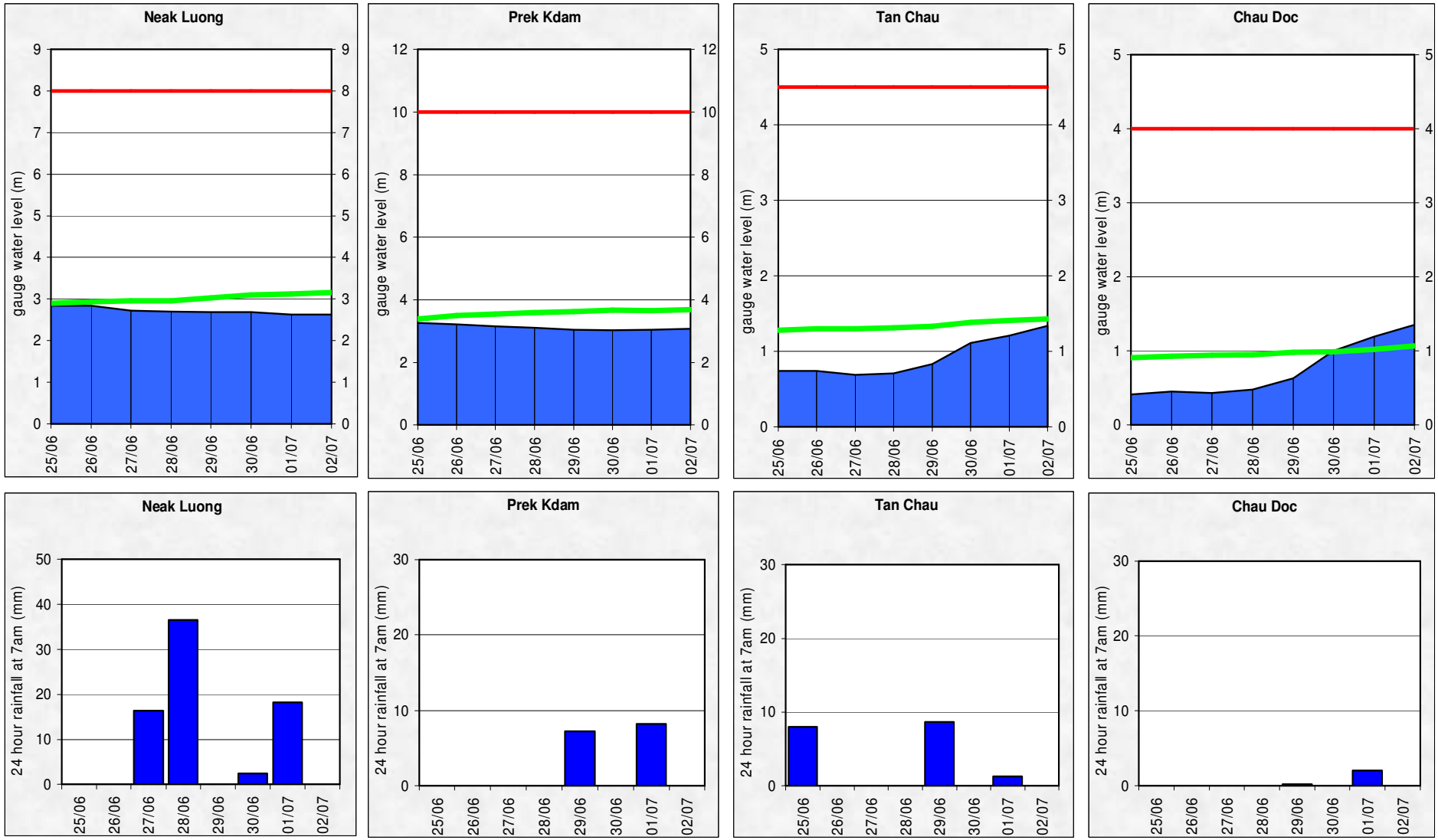


Figure A6: Water level and rainfall for Neak Luong, Prek Kdam, Tan Chau and Chau Doc



Annex B: Accuracy and performance

Accuracy

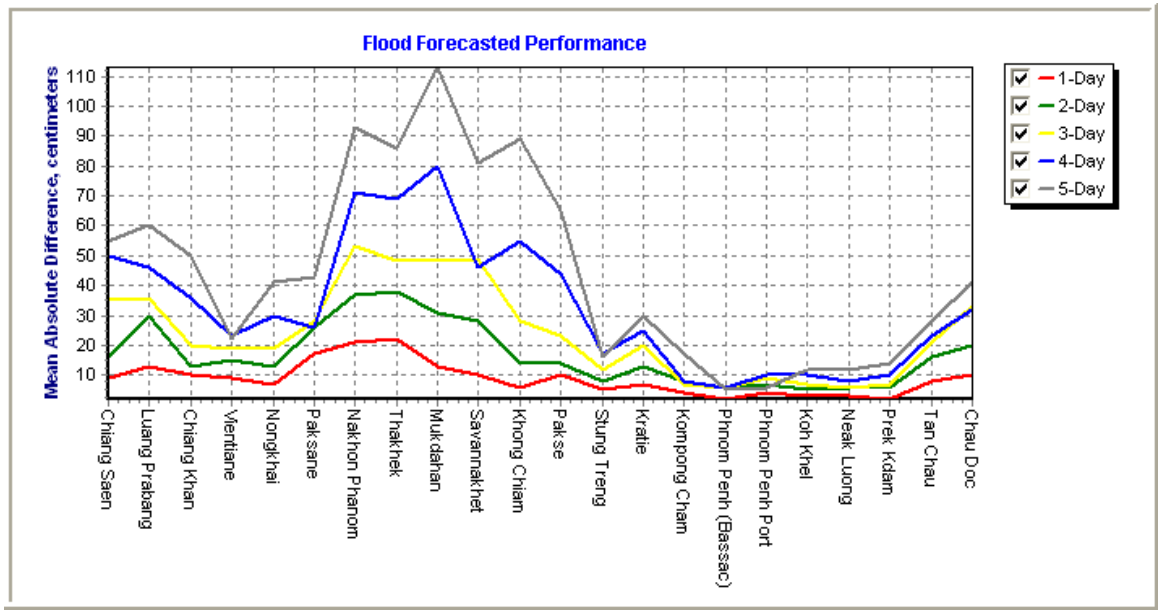
"Accuracy" describes the accuracy of the adjusted and published forecast, based on the results of the MRC Mekong Flood Forecasting System, which are then adjusted by the Flood Forecaster in Charge taking into consideration known biases in input data and his/her knowledge of the response of the model system and the hydrology of the Mekong River Basin. The information is presented as a graph below, showing the average flood forecasting accuracy along the Mekong mainstream.

The graph of average difference between forecast and actual water levels for the past week shows the abnormal pattern in which the accuracies at stations in the upper reach were much better than that in the middle reach.

In general the overall accuracy is good for 1-day to 3day forecast lead time at stations in the upper and lower reaches of LMB, however accuracies at stations from Nakon Phanon/Thakhet to Khong Chiam in the middle reach and stations Tan Chau, Chau Doc in the Mekong delta for 4-day and 5-day forecast were less than expected.

The differences due to 3 main factors: (1) high variability of rainfall forecast from NWP; (2) internal model functionality in forecasting especially at those stations; for which the parameter adjustment in the model is not possible; (3) the adjustment by utilizing the practical knowledge and experiences of forecaster-in-charge.

Figure B1: Average flood forecast accuracy along the Mekong mainstream



Forecast Achievement

The forecast achievement indicates the % of days that the forecast at a particular station for a lead-time is successful against a respective benchmark (Table B2).

Table B1: Achievement of daily forecast against benchmarks unit in %

	Chiang Saen	Luang Prabang	Chiang Khan	Vientiane	Nongkhai	Paksane	Nakhon Phanom	Thakhek	Mukdahan	Savannakhet	Khong Chiam	Pakse	Stung Treng	Kratie	Kompong Cham	Phnom Penh (Bassac)	Phnom Penh Port	Koh Khel	Neak Luong	Prek Kdam	Tan Chau	Chau Doc	*Average*
1-day	100.0	71.4	100.0	71.4	71.4	42.9	28.6	14.3	57.1	71.4	71.4	42.9	85.7	57.1	100.0	100.0	71.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	57.1	***72.1***
2-day	100.0	66.7	100.0	66.7	83.3	50.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	66.7	83.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.3	83.3	83.3	100.0	83.3	33.3	33.3	***73.5***
3-day	80.0	60.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	40.0	20.0	40.0	40.0	80.0	20.0	60.0	100.0	80.0	100.0	80.0	60.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	***61.8***
4-day	75.0	75.0	75.0	100.0	75.0	100.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	75.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	75.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	25.0	***69.3***
5-day	66.7	100.0	66.7	100.0	66.7	66.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7	***66.7***

Table B2: Benchmarks of success (Indicator of accuracy in mean absolute error) Unit in cm

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Note: *An indication of the accuracy given in the Table B2 is based on the performance of the forecast made in 2008 from the new flood forecasting system and the configuration for the 2009 flood season and is published on the website of MRC (http://ffw.mrcmekong.org/accuracy.htm).*

A new set of performance indicators that is established by combining international standards and the specific circumstances in the Mekong River Basin, is applied officially for the flood season of 2011 onward.

Performance

Performance is assessed by evaluating a number of performance indicators, see table and graphs below:

Table B3: Overview of performance indicators for the past 5 days including the current report date

	Flood Forecast: time sent				Arrival time of input data (average)							Missing data (number)						
2012	FF completed and sent (time)	stations without forecast	FF2 completed and sent (time)	Weather information available (number)	NOAA data	China	Cambodia - DHRW	Cambodia - DOM	Lao PDR - DMH	Thailand - DWR	Viet Nam - NCHMF	NOAA data	China	Cambodia - DHRW	Cambodia - DOM	Lao PDR - DMH	Thailand - DWR	Viet Nam - NCHMF
week	*10:43*	*1*	*-*	*4*	*07:12*	*08:09*	*07:26*	*05:45*	*09:00*	*07:21*	*07:15*	*1*	*0*	*0*	*41*	*272*	*2*	*138*
month	*10:42*	*1*	*-*	*17*	*07:12*	*08:11*	*07:27*	*06:13*	*08:54*	*07:34*	*07:19*	*1*	*0*	*47*	*435*	*636*	*3*	*389*
season	*10:42*	*1*	*-*	*20*	*07:12*	*08:11*	*07:32*	*06:13*	*08:55*	*07:33*	*07:18*	*1*	*0*	*69*	*503*	*655*	*4*	*434*

Week is the week for which this report is made; *Month* is actually the last 30 days (or less if the flood season has just begun); *Season* is the current flood season up to the date of this report.

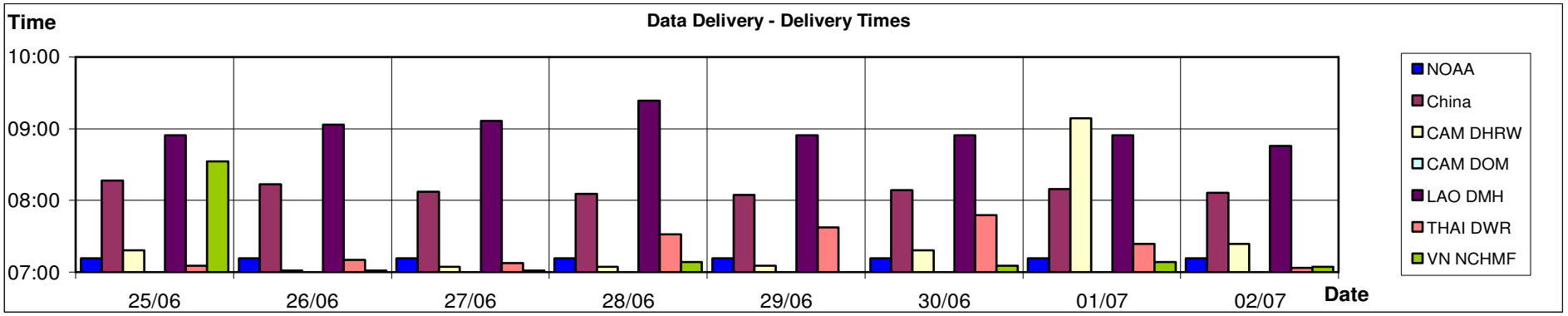


Figure B2: Data delivery times for the past 8 days including the current report date

Figure B3: Missing data for the past 8 days including the current report date

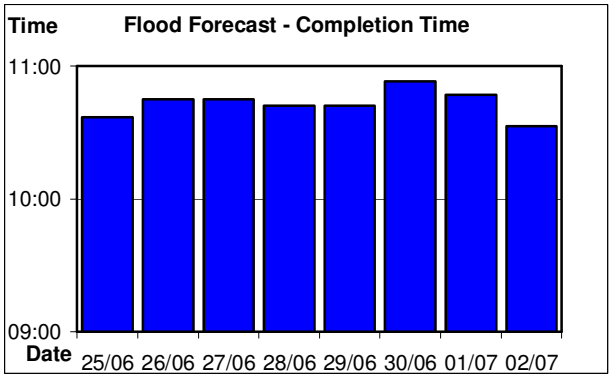


Figure B4: Flood forecast completion time

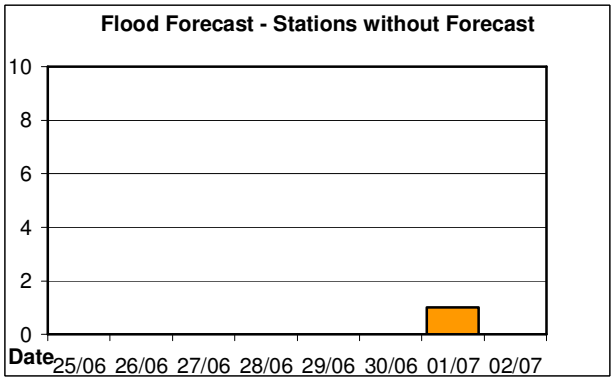


Figure B5: Flood forecast stations without forecast

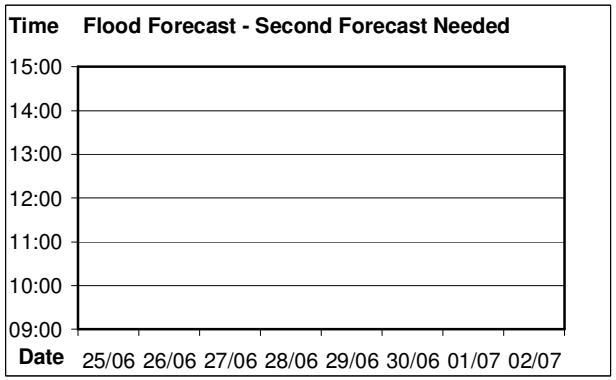


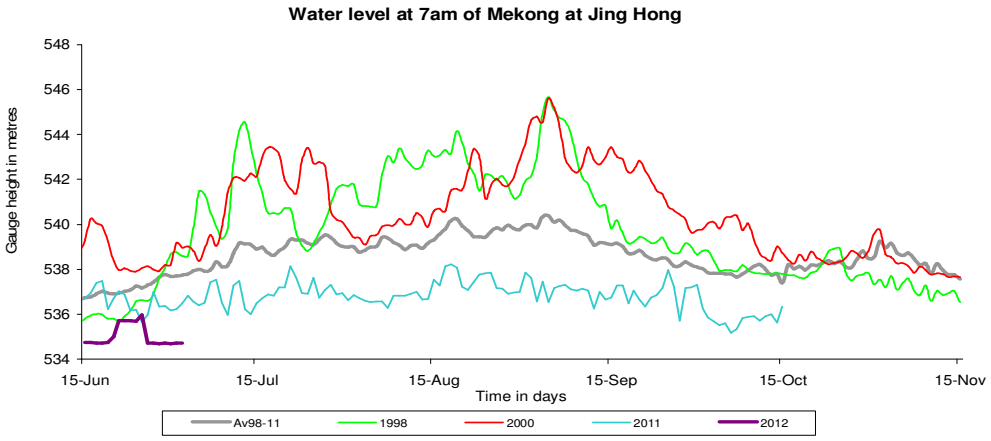
Figure B6: Second forecast needed

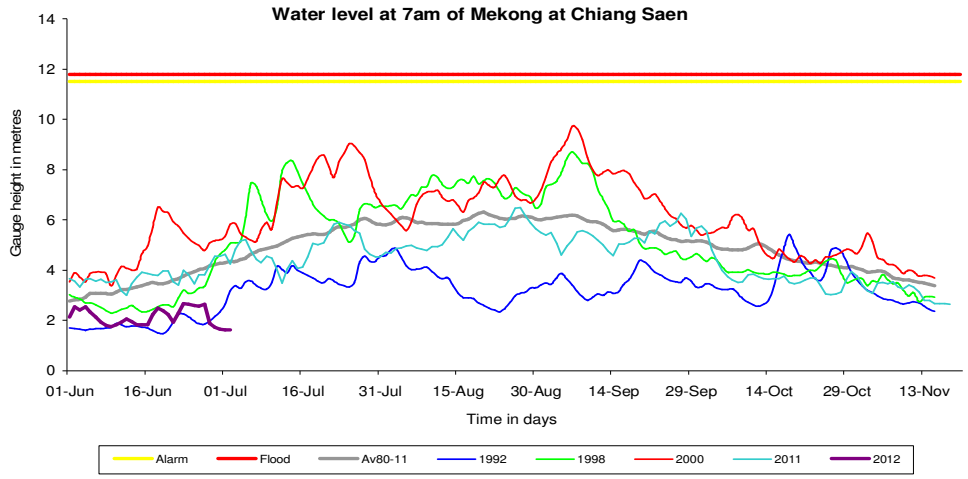
Annex C: Season Water Level Graphs

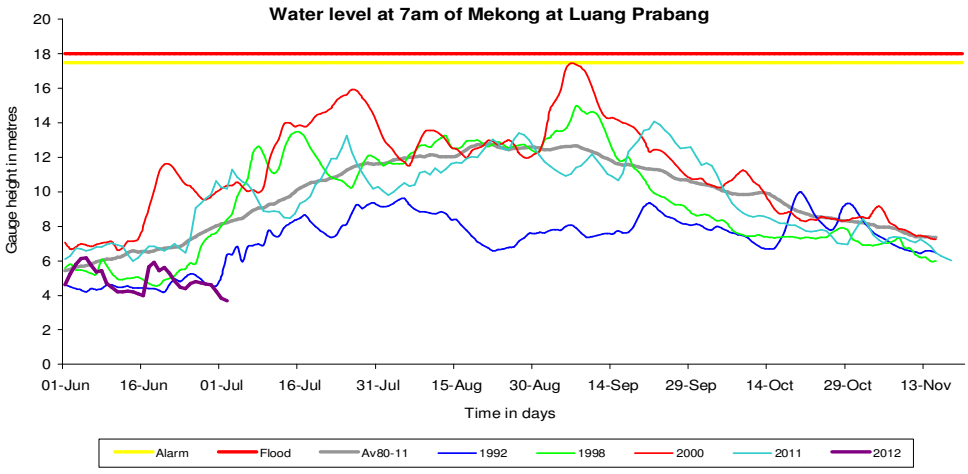
This Annex has the water level graphs of the report date. These graphs are distributed daily by email together with the Flood Bulletins.

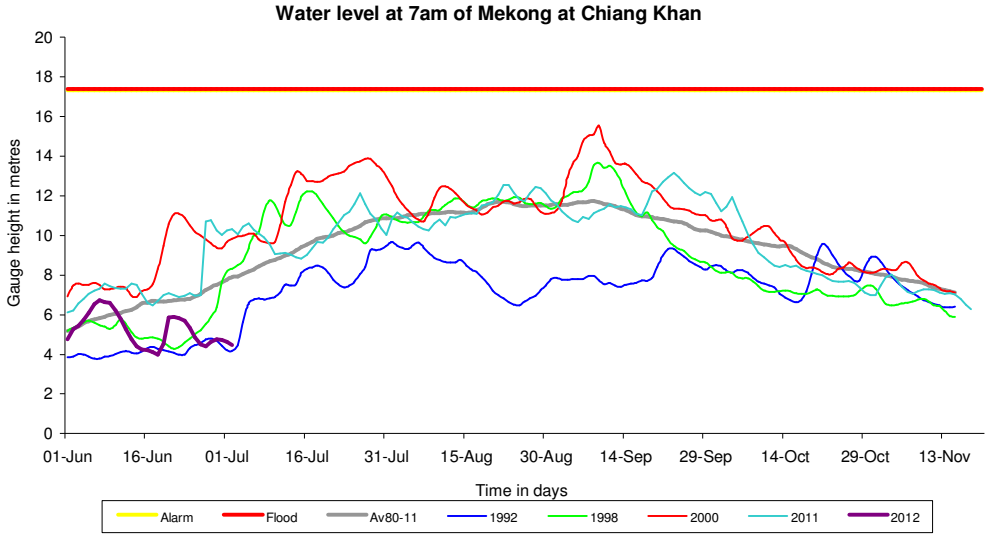
HYDROGRAPHS OF THE MEKONG AT MAINSTREAM STATIONS

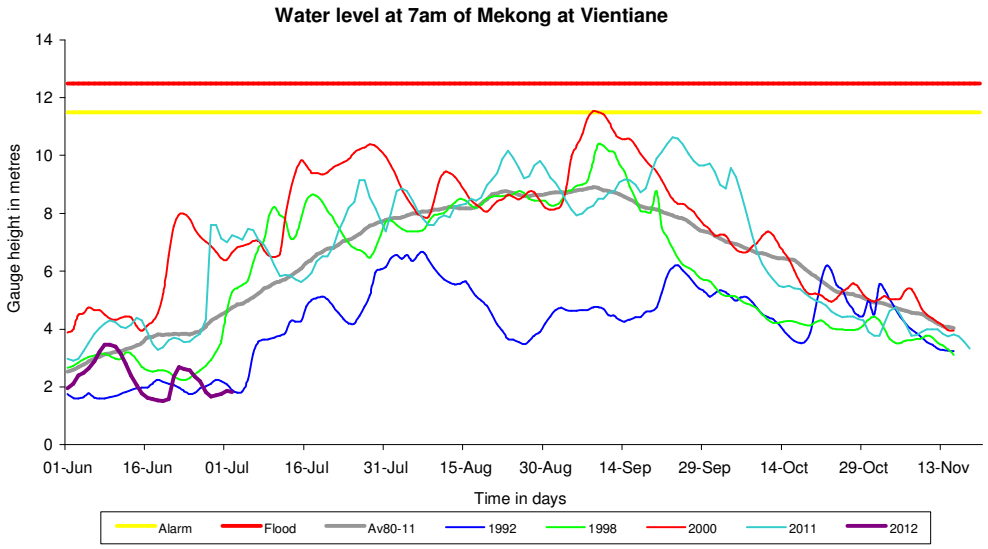
IN FLOOD SEASON FROM 1 JUNE TO 31 OCTOBER

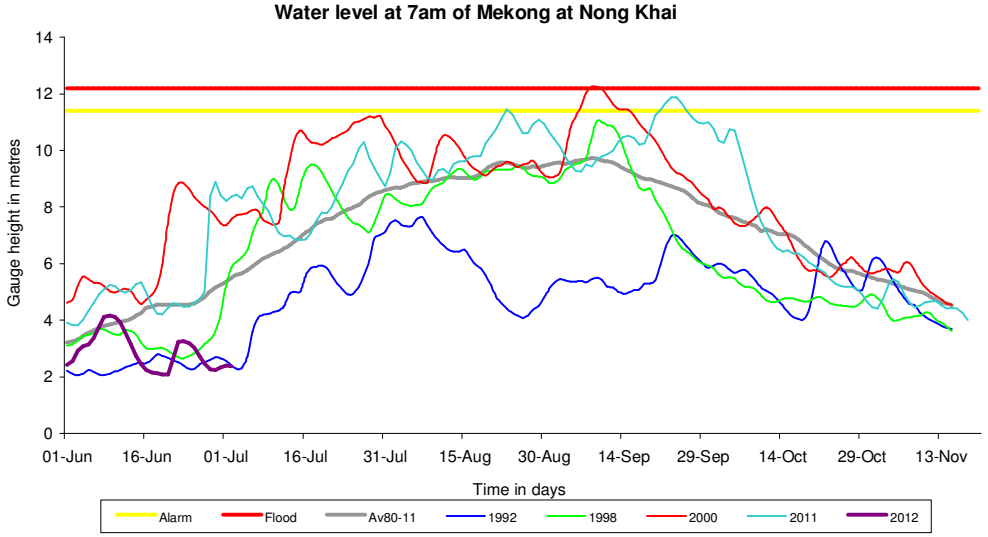







Water level at 7am of Mekong at Chiang Khan
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
16
18
20
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012


Water level at 7am of Mekong at Vientiane
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012


Water level at 7am of Mekong at Nong Khai
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
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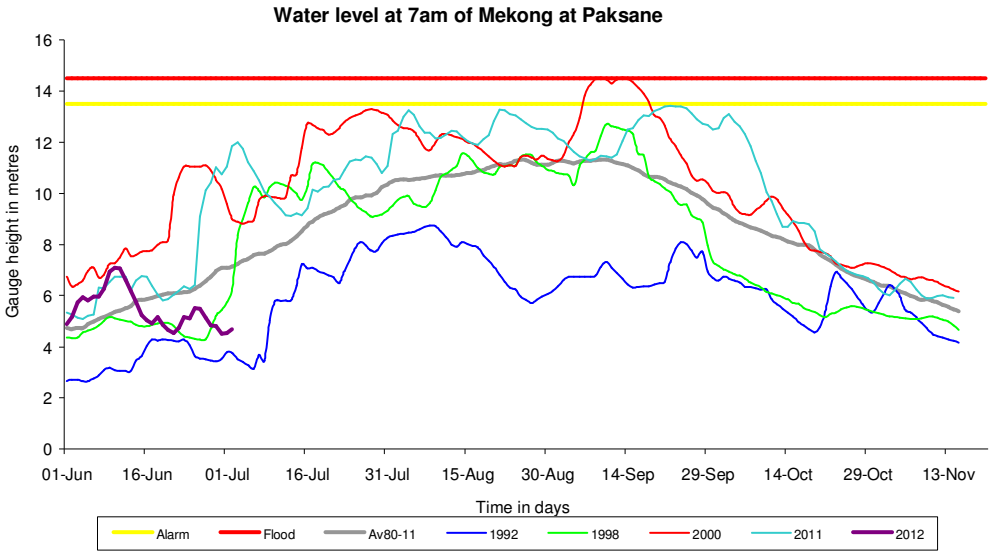
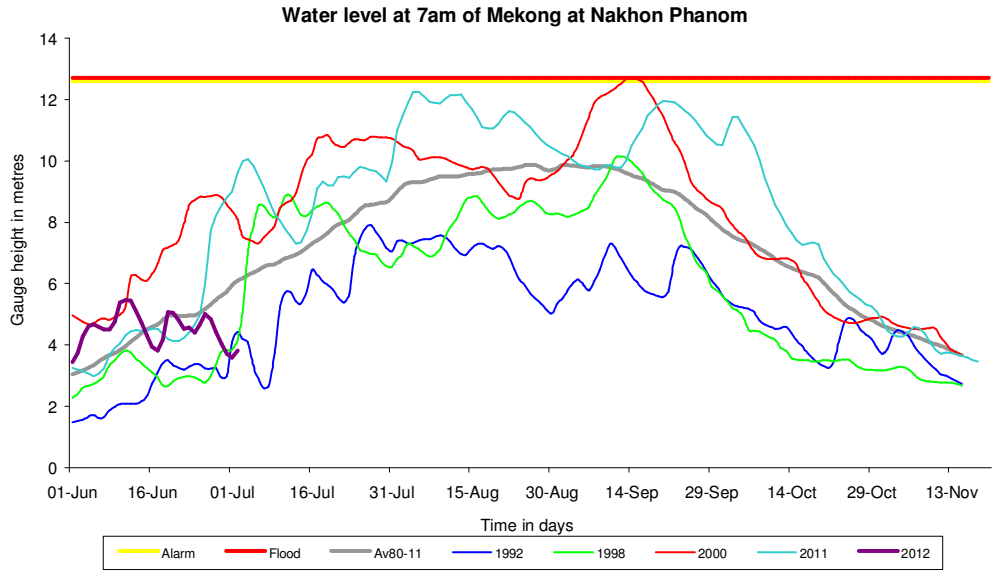
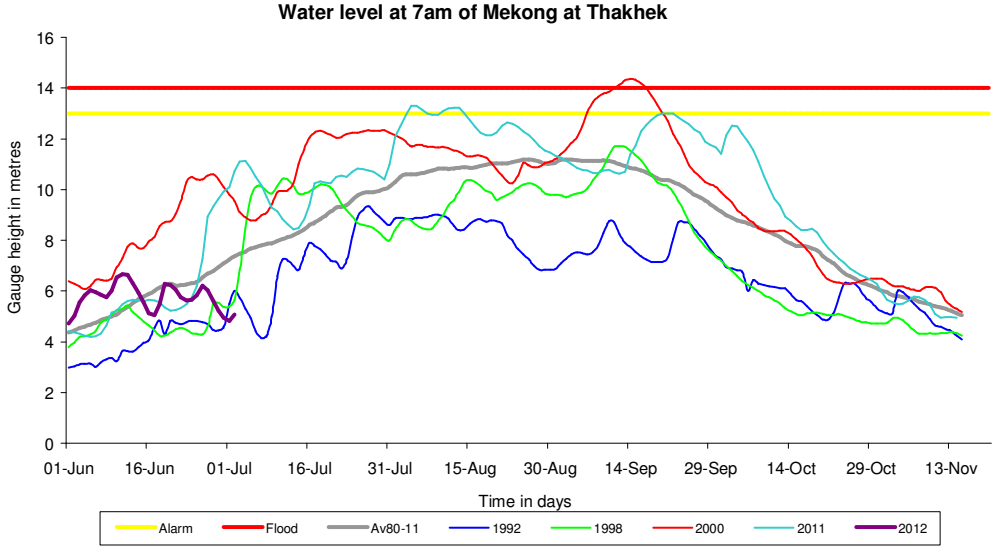
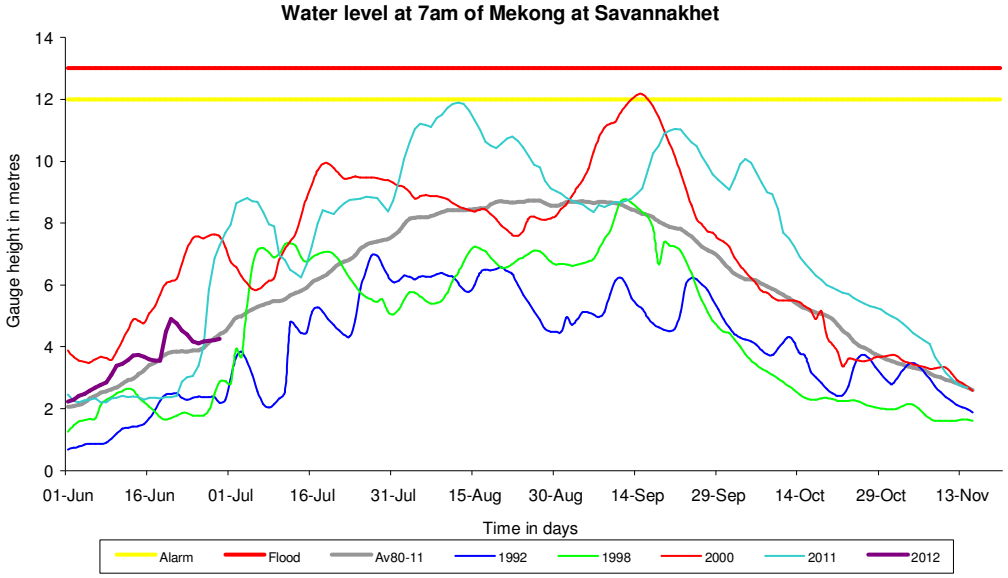
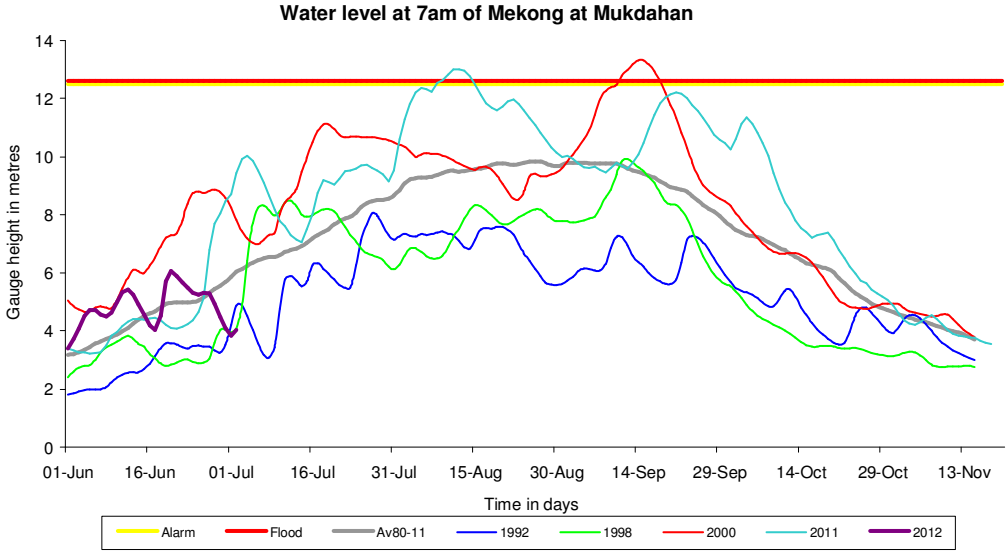
2012

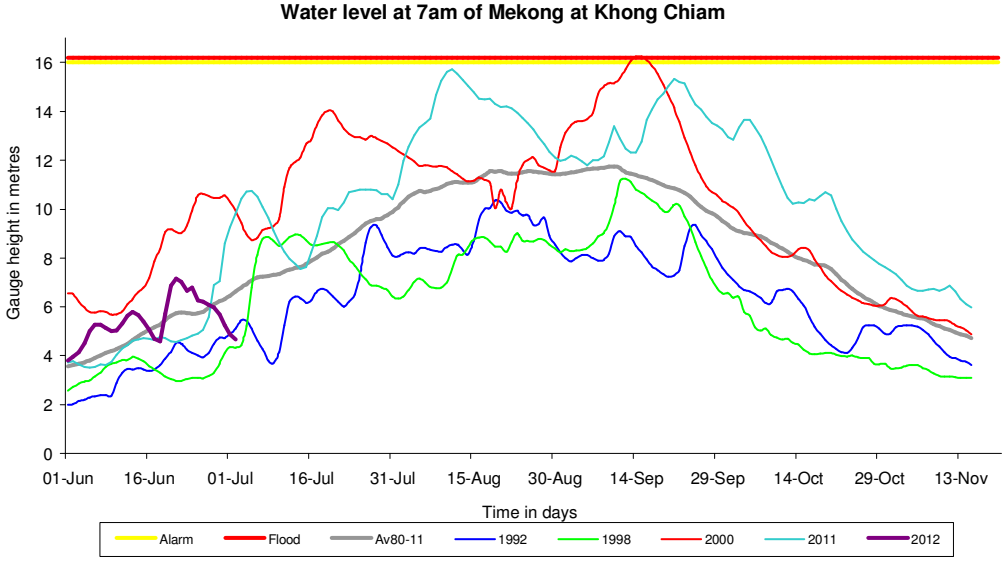

Water level at 7am of Mekong at Paksane
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
16
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012

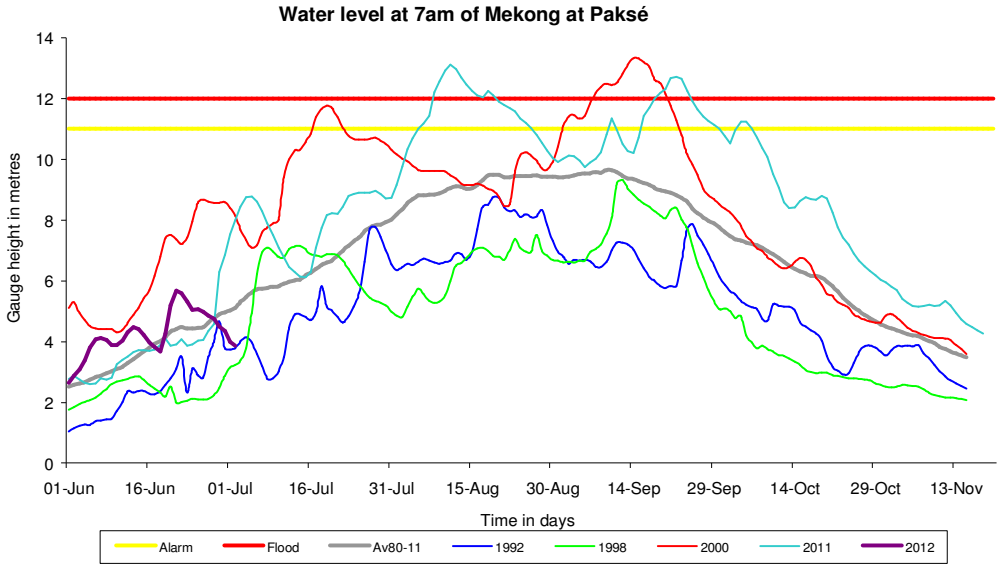

Water level at 7am of Mekong at Nakhon Phanom
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012

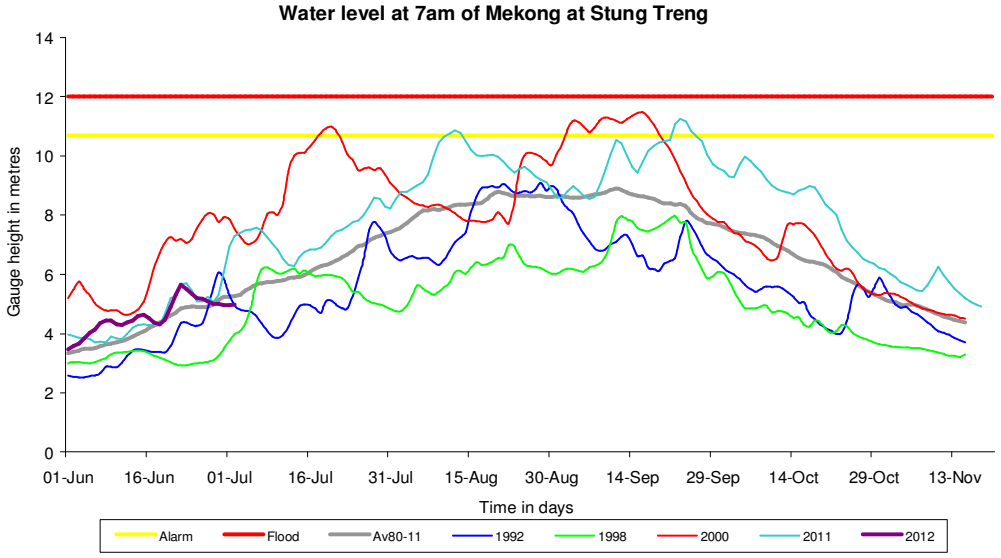

Water level at 7am of Mekong at Thakhek
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
16
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012

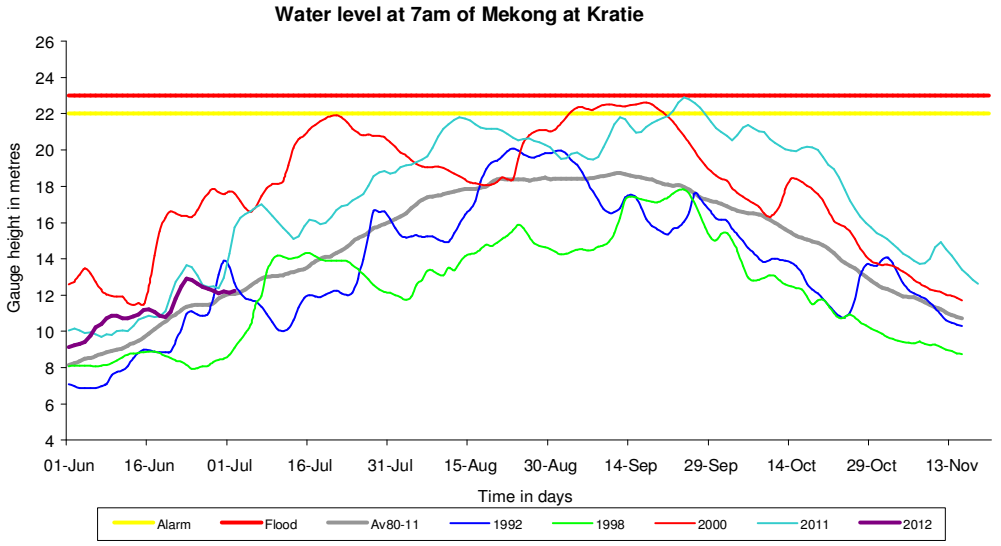

Water level at 7am of Mekong at Savannakhet
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012

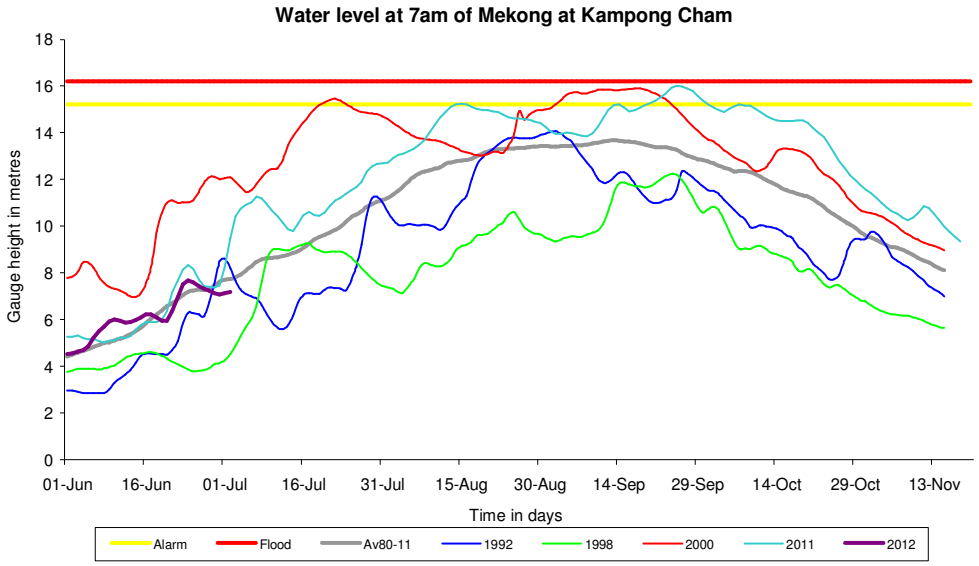

Water level at 7am of Mekong at Mukdahan
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012

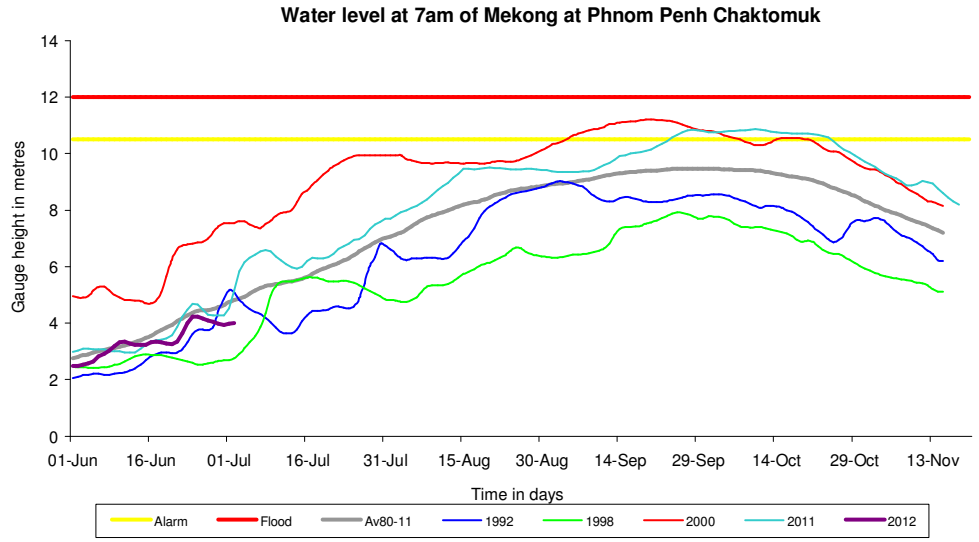

Water level at 7am of Mekong at Khong Chiam
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
16
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012

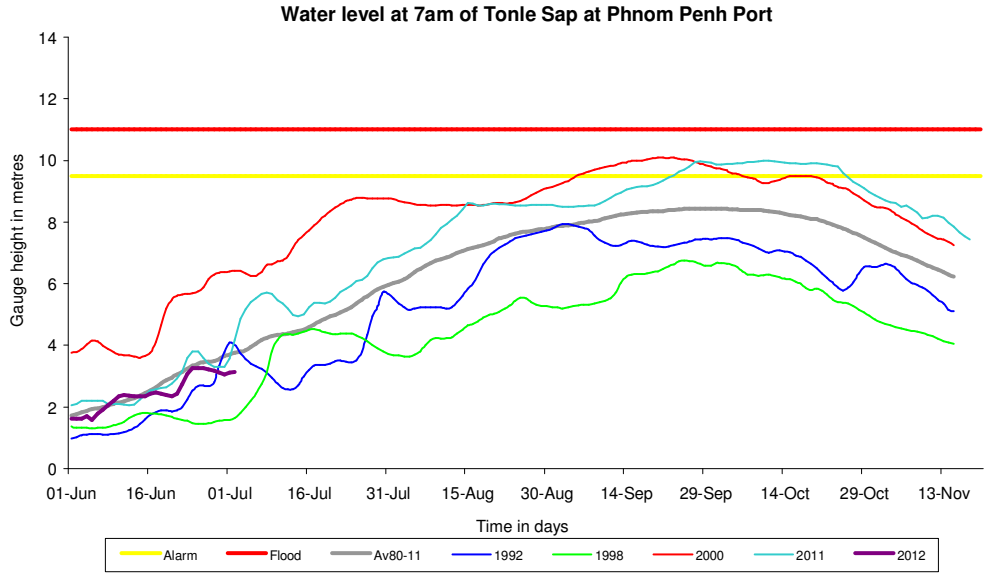

Water level at 7am of Mekong at Paksé
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012

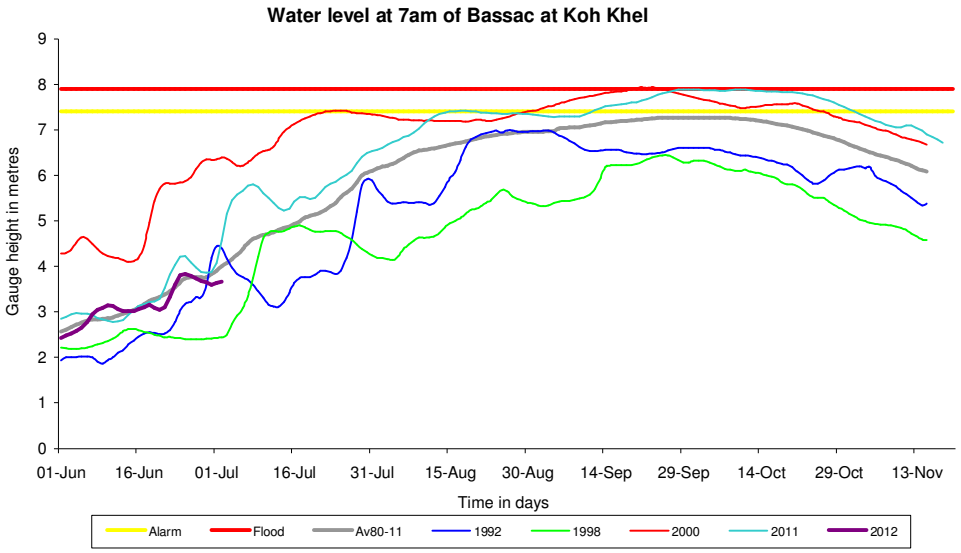

Water level at 7am of Mekong at Stung Treng
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012

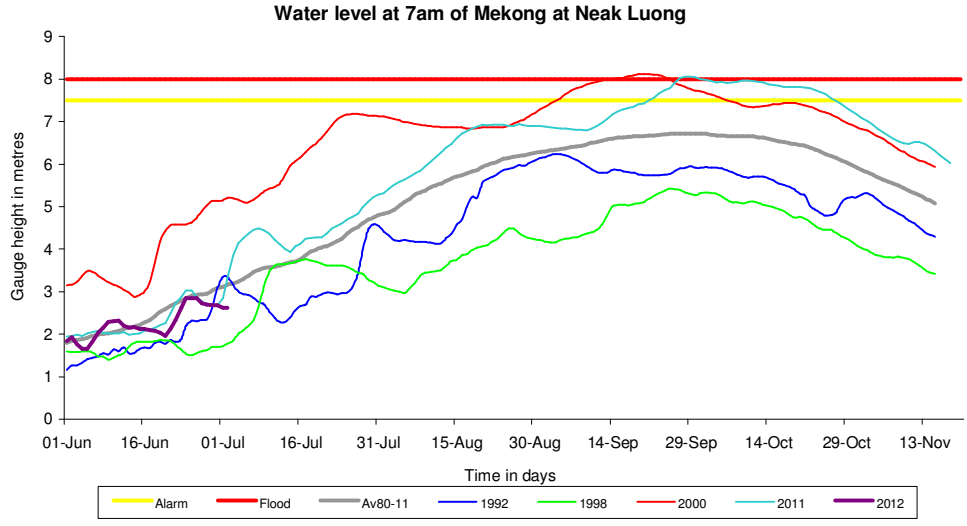

Water level at 7am of Mekong at Kratie
Gauge height in metres
4
6
8
10
12
14
16
18
20
22
24
26
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012

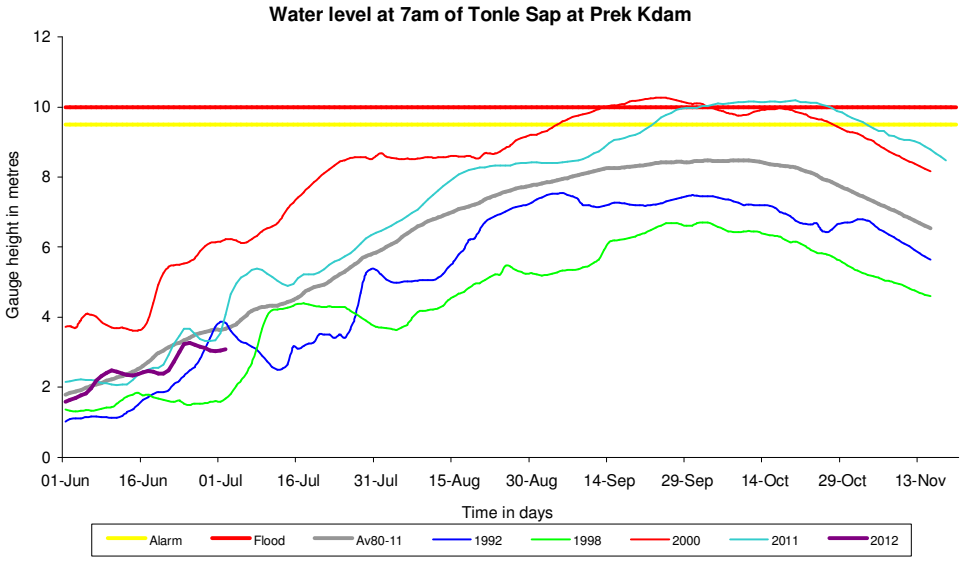

Water level at 7am of Mekong at Kampong Cham
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
16
18
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012

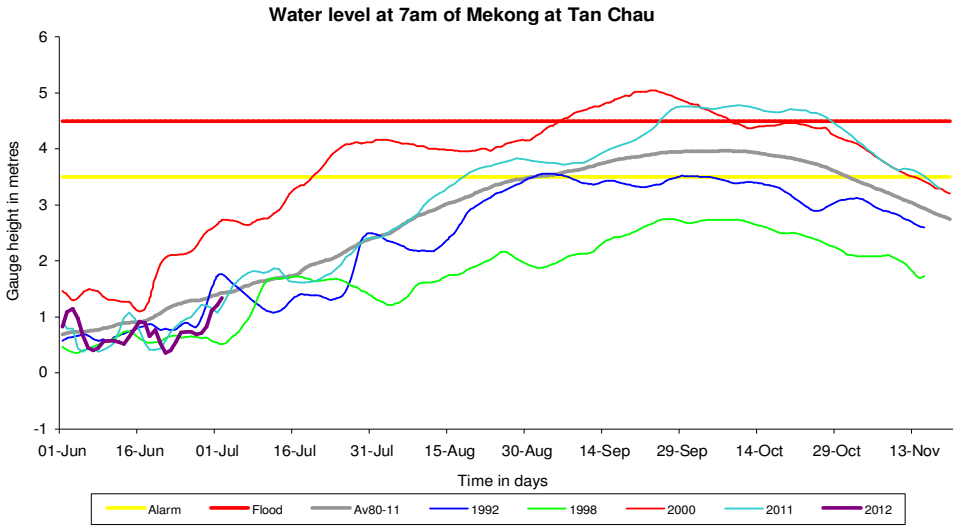

Water level at 7am of Mekong at Phnom Penh Chaktomuk
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012

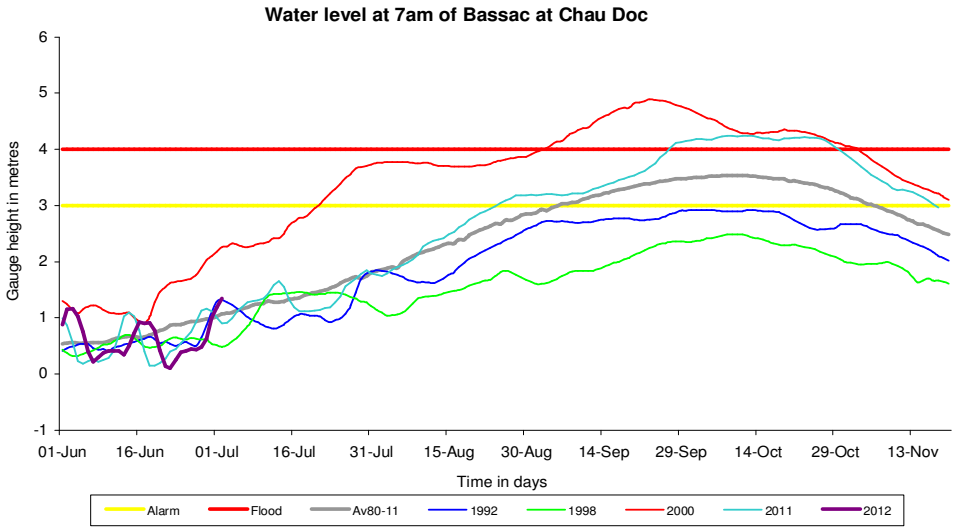

Water level at 7am of Tonle Sap at Phnom Penh Port
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012


Water level at 7am of Bassac at Koh Khel
Gauge height in metres
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012


Water level at 7am of Mekong at Neak Luong
Gauge height in metres
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012


Water level at 7am of Tonle Sap at Prek Kdam
Gauge height in metres
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012


Water level at 7am of Mekong at Tan Chau
Gauge height in metres
6
5
4
3
2
1
0
-1
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012


Water level at 7am of Bassac at Chau Doc
Gauge height in metres
6
5
4
3
2
1
0
-1
01-Jun
16-Jun
01-Jul
16-Jul
31-Jul
15-Aug
30-Aug
14-Sep
29-Sep
14-Oct
29-Oct
13-Nov
Time in days
Alarm
Flood
Av80-11
1992
1998
2000
2011
2012